

**WANPIPE™**

**Multi-protocol WANPIPE Driver**

**OPERATIONAL M A N U A L**

**Author:** Nenad Corbic, Alex Feldman

Copyright (c) 1995-2002 Sangoma Technologies Inc.

# Introduction

At the heart of WANPIPE operation is the 'wanrouter' operation script. It is used to start/stop/restart and display WANPIPE current status and environment.

## 'wanrouter' usage

```
/usr/sbin/wanrouter <cr>
```

WANPIPE: WAN Router startup script

Usage: wanrouter: {options} <wanpipe#> <interface>

wanrouter start : Starts all devices specified in  
/etc/wanpipe/wanrouter.rc WAN\_DEVICES

wanrouter stop : Stops all devices specified in  
/etc/wanpipe/wanrouter.rc WAN\_DEVICES

wanrouter start wanpipe# : Start a single device

wanrouter stop wanpipe# : Stops a single device  
(# can range from 1 to 16)

wanrouter restart : Restart all devices specified in  
/etc/wanpipe/wanrouter.rc WAN\_DEVICES

wanrouter restart wanpipe# : Restart a single device  
(# can range from 1 to 16)

wanrouter start wanpipe# if\_name : Start a single interface on device

wanrouter stop wanpipe# if\_name : Stops a single interface on device  
(# can range from 1 to 16)

wanrouter restart wanpipe# if\_name : Restart a single interface on device  
(# can range from 1 to 16)

wanrouter list : List all active devices

wanrouter modules : Show wanpipe kernel modules

wanrouter status : Display status for all active devices

wanrouter summary : Summary of config files in /etc/wanpipe

wanrouter hwprobe : Display wanpipe hardware probe info.

wanrouter debug : Check current wanpipe environment.  
After a startup error run this command to  
get a possible solution  
i.e. wanrouter start; wanrouter debug;

wanrouter debug if\_name : Display common debugging statistics  
In case of line problems save to file,  
wait 2-5mi and send to Sangoma Tech Support  
i.e. wanrouter debug wp1fr16 > debug\_file;

wanrouter messages : Display wanpipe kernel event messages  
i.e. /var/log/messages

wanrouter conflog : Display wanpipe configuration parsing messages  
i.e. /var/log/wanrouter

wanrouter version : wanpipe version information.

## WANPIPE Environment Check

Automated environment check, can be performed using the wanrouter command. Also after a startup failure wanrouter debug option will identify an error and offer possible solutions:

```
wanrouter debug
```

Make sure that the new WANPIPE kernel modules have been installed correctly and that they can be loaded into the kernel, and the hardware is detected.

```
/usr/sbin/wanrouter hwprobe
```

Check that a configuration file exists in /etc/wanpipe directory.

```
/usr/sbin/wanrouter summary
```

Make sure that no WANPIPE devices are currently running on the system

```
/usr/sbin/wanrouter list
```

## WANPIPE Startup/Shutdown

Please note that all kernel driver output messages are located in `/var/log/messages` file.

Run `'tail -f /var/log/messages'` in a separate console window, to monitor WANPIPE start/stop and operation messages.

To start/stop/restart WANPIPE devices listed in `/etc/wanpipe/wanrouter.rc` file: (default is wanpipe1)

```
/usr/sbin/wanrouter start
/usr/sbin/wanrouter stop
/usr/sbin/wanrouter restart
```

To start/stop/restart single wanpipe device: (eg: wanpipe2)

This command is useful when running multiple devices and would like to operate on a single device.

```
/usr/sbin/wanrouter start wanpipe2
/usr/sbin/wanrouter stop wanpipe2
/usr/sbin/wanrouter restart wanpipe2
```

To start/stop/restart a single network interface from a `/etc/wanpipe/wanpipe1.conf` configuration file:

This command is useful when adding an extra frame relay DLCI. Also to reconfigure a single DLCI.

```
/usr/sbin/wanrouter start wanpipe2 wp2_fr18
/usr/sbin/wanrouter stop wanpipe2 wp2_fr18
/usr/sbin/wanrouter restart wanpipe2 wp2_fr18
```

To view current status and configuration of active devices:

`/usr/sbin/wanrouter status`

## **Error Debugging**

### **Startup/Shutdown Wanrouter Errors**

After a startup failure run `wanrouter debug` option for more information and possible solutions:

`wanrouter debug`

### **Configuration Syntax Errors:**

All wanpipe configuration file syntax errors are reported in `/var/log/wanrouter`

`wanrouter conflogs`

or

`cat /var/log/wanrouter`

### **Kernel Driver Errors:**

All device driver errors and events will be displayed in `/var/log/messages`:

`wanrouter messages`

or

`tail -f /var/log/messages`

### **Line Errors and Driver Statistics**

After a successful WANPIPE startup any extra debugging, such as line tracing or CSU/DSU debugging will be done using:

`/usr/sbin/wanpipemon -g`

### **Automated Line Debugging**

For automated line debugging run the wanrouter debug if\_name command. It will display the most common statistics that deal with line problems.

```
wanrouter debug if_name (where if_name is the name of wanpipe interface)
```

## Detailed line debugging

Use the wanpipemon utility to view line and protocol statistics and run line traces. For information on the commands, enter:

```
Wanpipemon
```

## Sangoma Tech Support

When reporting problems to Sangoma Tech Support please dump the current system debug information into a temporary file and send it via email.

1. wanrouter debug if\_name > sangoma\_debug\_file.txt  
(where if\_name is wanpipe interface name: eg wp1fr16)
2. Wait for 2-5 minutes
3. Stop the debug by pressing ENTER
4. Email sangoma\_debug\_file.txt to Sangoma Tech Support

Please refer to README-4.debugging.